CALLISTO Data Protection Notice

Information for the processing of personal data in accordance with art. 14 GDPR

The purpose of this data protection notice is to inform data subjects about the processing of their personal data. Considering the technical nature of the module and limitations imposed by the research design (i.e., scale), it is considered that informing those data subjects directly would involve a disproportionate effort. For this reason, this information is made publicly available via the project's website in accordance with art. 14 GDPR and with its potentially applicable derogations (art. 14 (5) (b) GDPR¹), as an effort of enabling the data subjects to be informed about the data processing and to exercise their rights. This notice refers to the specific module of the CALLISTO responsible for collection of data from online sources.

Data will be collected from:

 i. Public social media posts from Twitter and Instagram, related to citizens observations or news coverage around the CALLISTO use cases relevant to (1) water quality assessment,
(2) air quality assessment for satellite journalism and (3) land border change detection

1. The Project

Copernicus is the European Union's Earth observation programme that provides data on a free, full, and open basis. These data are often numerous and highly heterogeneous, and thus cannot be easily used by stakeholders. To facilitate and standardize access to these data, the European Commission has funded the deployment of five platforms, known as the DIAS or Data and Information Access Services, that index, store and exchange these tremendous amounts of data and provide cloud-based computational resources. CALLISTO (Copernicus Artificial Intelligence Services and data fusion with other distributed data sources and processing at the edge to support DIAS and HPC infrastructures, GA 101004152) is an EU funded 3-year project, which aims to bridge the gap between DIAS providers and application end users through dedicated Artificial Intelligence (AI) solutions to enable virtual presence and situational awareness in any desired area of interest, through Virtual, Augmented and Mixed Reality solutions. Earth Observation (EO) data from ONDA DIAS will be combined with data from heterogeneous distributed sources (including crowdsourced data, videos from Unmanned Aerial Vehicles and data from in situ sensors) through machine learning and data fusion technologies. The outcomes are semantically enriched and served to the public in interactive interfaces, mobile and Mixed Reality apps, creating a novel and innovative immersive environment for the Copernicus market. Since one of

¹ Paragraph 5 (b) of this Article provides for an exemption if such information proves impossible or would involve a disproportionate effort, for processing for archiving purposes in the public interest, scientific or historical research purposes or statistical purposes. In this case, subject to the conditions and safeguards referred to in Article 89(1) GDPR, the controller shall take appropriate measures to protect the data subject's rights and freedoms and legitimate interests, including making the information publicly available.

the core aims of CALLISTO is to integrate EO data with crowdsourced and geo-referenced data, it is considered highly important to build tools that collect, analyse, serve and visualize social media data.

2. Data Controller

The Centre for Research & Technology – Hellas (6th km Harilaou - Thermi, 57001, Thermi-Thessaloniki, Greece) is the Data Controller, with SERCO being the Project Coordinator

3. Data Processing

The purpose of data collection in this project is to extract useful information by citizens observations though social media platforms, to link them to Earth Observation data, serving as an alternative source of information and aiming to extend the concept of DIAS infrastructure. All the collected information is analysed using Deep Learning methods (for automatic georeferencing) in user-oriented problems, such as water quality estimation for water distribution networks, air quality assessment for journalism use, and border-related issues for security applications.

What personal data is being processed?

The following categories of personal data publicly available Social media posts (i.e., tweets), including the language, textual content, hashtags, images/videos, whether the post is a reply to another post, as well as the number of retweets (in case of Twitter) and the number of reactions;

- Social media account information, including the username, description (if any from the user), location, as well as the number of friends, followers and favourites;
- Social media account interactions, including user mentions;

No special categories of personal data (art. 9(1) GDPR) are foreseen to be collected (at least not intentionally), nor data relating to criminal convictions (art. 10 GDPR). All data will be collected in accordance with the licences and terms & conditions of the data providers. All data will be gathered only from public accounts, with the permission defined by the social media platforms (Twitter/Instagram) and in compliance with the respective terms of use, including the ones referred explicitly to the terms of use on behalf of minors, thus in accordance with user expectation of privacy. All collected data will be pseudonymised, while mentioned users will be left as is, for research purposes. Data minimisation will also be applied, i.e., only data that are necessary for the purposes of the project will be processed. Further, details are provided in the "What is the purpose of the processing" section.

What is the purpose of the processing?

The above data will be required for the duration of the project: (i) for scientific research purposes, (ii) to facilitate the functionality of other modules of the project, especially in terms of their usefulness in the relevant use cases, and (iii) for demonstration purposes.

Data security

The CALLISTO project implements appropriate technical and organizational measures to ensure an appropriate level of protection against the risks arising from processing, such as accidental or unlawful destruction, loss, alteration, unauthorised disclosure, or access. All data will be collected in accordance with the licences and terms & conditions of the data providers. All data will be gathered only from public accounts, with the permission defined by the social media platforms and in compliance with the respective terms of use, thus in accordance with user expectation of privacy. In accordance with the data minimisation principle, only the parts of the social media posts that are deemed necessary for the project's objectives will be processed subject to a privacy-by-design technique, while the majority will be deleted immediately. The server hosting this database is accessible only by authorised users through authentication (using passwords of high complexity). A firewall will also be in place to allow only specific (whitelisted) IPs to access the server and to restrict the access of each whitelisted IP only to specific ports/services. Different access privileges to the data are available to ensure that the authorised users will only have access to the stored data on a need-to-know basis, i.e., that the authorised users will have access only to the stored psedonymised data needed to fulfil their tasks.

Will the collected data be shared?

The collected personal data may be disclosed: (1) to all partners of the Consortium, through a password protected system; and (2) if this is required to third parties for the fulfilment of our legal obligations or is necessary for the fulfilment of the above data processing purposes and is in compliance with the applicable legal framework. The information collected will be also used to contribute towards several journal and conference publications as well as scientific contests, in line with Twitter/Instagram Policy. It is also highlighted that no personal data will be transferred outside the European Union (EU) or the European Economic Area (EEA).

Who will be responsible for all of the data when this study is over?

When this study is over, CERTH/ITI will be the only one responsible for the information collected.

How long will data be stored?

The storage duration of the data in their pseudonymised form will be the duration of the project plus five (5) years after the end of the project [i.e., December 2023], to be available for demonstration in case of an inspection or an audit, as long as required to achieve the above purposes of processing, unless a longer retention period is required by law or for the establishment, exercise or defense of legal claims.

Will the collected personal data be used for other purposes?

All personal data collected in CALLISTO will not be processed for any other purposes outside of those specified in this document.

Will the collected data be processed by automated tools supporting decision-making?

Data collected from you will only be used to test the capabilities of the CALLISTO tools and you will not suffer any consequences of automated processing supporting decision-making. After hashing of your account information, the researchers will not be able to trace back your data back to you.

What are your rights?

Your rights under GDPR are contained within articles 12-23 and 77. Some of your most important rights include:

- Right to information: you may request information about whether we hold personal information about you, and, if so, what that information is and why we are holding it. This information shall be provided within a reasonable period after obtaining the personal data, but at the latest within one month of receipt of the request.
- Right to access: you may request to receive a copy of the personal information we hold about you and to check that we are lawfully processing it.
- Right to rectification: you may ask us to rectify the information that we hold about you in case you consider that something is missing or is incorrect.
- *Right to erasure*: you may ask us to erase your personal data at any given moment without a specific reason.
- Right to object: you may request to stop processing delete or remove your personal data at any desired moment where there is no good reason for us continuing to process it
- Right to data portability: you have the right to request the transfer of your personal data in an electronic and structured form to another party or directly to you. This enables you to take your data from us in an electronically usable format and to be able to transfer your data to another party in an electronically usable format.
- Lodge a complaint with the Hellenic Data Protection Authority (https://www.dpa.gr).

Please note that the aforementioned rights may be restricted in the light of the GDPR (e.g. art. 89 par. 2) and the applicable national data protection legislation.

For the exercise of your rights and for any other data-related information you may contact us at m4d ethics@iti.gr